Key to NEPgenera in the Family Eusiridae (modified from Bousfield & Hendrycks 1995 – D. Cadien 14 April 2006

| 1. | Gnathopods eusiroid2 |
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| | Gnathopods non-eusiroid |
| 2. | Propod of G1 larger than propod of G2 |
| | Propod of G1 smaller than propod of G2 |
| 3. | Pleon bearing dorsal teeth and/or carinae, or posterior cusps |
| | Pleon lacking dorsal teeth, carinae, and posterior cusps |
| 4. | Blind; pelagic forms with longest leg nearly the length of the body5 |
| | Eyed, benthic forms with longest leg less than 1/2 body length6 |
| 5. | G1 palm ½ the size of G2 palm |
| | Gi palm subequal to G2 palm |
| 6. | Coxa 1 expanded basally |
| | Coxa 1 linear, not expanded basally7 |
| 7. | Antenna 2 bearing uniarticulate or scale-like accessory flagellum8 |
| | Antenna 2 lacking accessory flagellum9 |
| 8. | Accessory flagellum long, pencil-like; coxae 1-3 with multiple posterior spines |
| | |
| | Accessory flagellum short, scale-like; coxae 1-3 lacking posterior spines |
| | |
| 9. | Epimeron 3 posteriorly serrate; telson broad and short, cleft less than 50% of its |
| | length |
| | Epimeron 3 posteriorly sinuous, but smooth; telson relatively long (l=2xw), not |
| | broadened; cleft for more than ½ length |